

WORKSHOP MANUAL

TR280



- 1. Motorcycle specifications
- 2. Engine part
 - 2.1 Assembling or dismantling the engine from the chassis
 - 2.2 Assembly and disassembly of engine parts
 - 2.2.1 Engine start
 - 2.2.2 Clutch
 - 2.2.3 Gears
 - 2.2.4 Ignition
 - 2.2.5 Cylinder head
 - 2.2.6 Cylinder
 - 2.2.7 Piston and rings
 - 2.2.8 Ignition
 - 2.2.9 Ignition inner cover
 - 2.2.10 Crankshaft
 - 2.2.11 Water pump
- 3. Cycle part
 - 3.1 Periodic maintenance chart and torque values.

- 4. Electrical part
 - 4.1 Electrical diagrams
 - 4.2 Injection
 - 4.2.1 Kscan
 - 4.2.2 Kwrite

5. Manintenance

- 5.1 Cylinder cover
- 5.2 Cylinder
- 5.3 Piston and rings
- 5.4 Crank
- 5.5 Crankshaft
- 5.6 Clutch
- 5.7 Gears
- 5.8 Transmission
- 5.9 Bearings
- 5.10 Seals
- 5.11 Sparkplug
- 5.12 Motor oil



MOTOR

Cubic capacity

Туре

Cooling system Bore x stroke Fuel injection Ignition Clutch

TRANSMISSION

Gearbox Transmission Lubrication mixture Transmission and clutch oil

CHASIS

Type Front suspension

Shock absorber

Front brake Rear brake Front Wheel Rear wheel Engine protector Kickstart pedal Gearshift and brake pedals

WEIGHT AND DIMENSIONS

Wheelbase Seat heigth Ground clearance (unloaded) Fuel tank capacity Weight (no fuel) 272,2 сс

Single cylinder, two-stroke, inverted engine with reed block air intake. Liquid 76x60 mm EFI Kokusan Batery-less System Volante magnético digital CDI Kokusan Hydraulic

6 speeds transmission by gears, final transmission by chain 100% synthetic oil lubrication 0.9% 350 cc. of Gear Extreme type 75 W oil.

Cr-Mo / Forged aluminium with patented Fuel Tank by OSSA Marzocchi Hydraulic Fork with 40 mm al. stanctions. Adjustable rebound and compression. Progressive hydraulic monoshock TTX OHlins with adjustable rebound and compression Ø 185 mm disc and 4 piston caliper Ø 150 mm disc with 2 piston caliper 28 spoke rims and 2,75x21 tires 28 spoke rims and 4,00x18 tubeless tire Made of AA7075 T6 Forged aluminium Forged aluminium with retactable tips.

1.328 mm 655 mm 340 mm 2,6 litros 64 Kg

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All operations on the engine of TR280i can be done without taking it appart from the chassis, except when it is needed to work on the fuel pumps situated at the bottom of the fuel tank. For this case or to work more comfortably on other operations, this is the procedure to disassemble the engine from the chassis.

1. Take off the plastic filter cover and seat base.

2. Take off the exhaust.

3. Take off the reed block and the throttle body assembly.

4. Empty the cooling circuit and take off the radiator.









5. Take off the rear wheel, the swing arm, the shock absorber and the brake pump from the chassis.

7. Empty the clutch oil and remove the hose from the engine.

8. Disconnect the cables from the injector.

9. Remove the bolts that hold the engine to the chassis, to proceed with its disassembly.









*5





1- STARTING SYSTEM

Before taking appart the starting system, you must make sure the engine has no oil in the crankcase leaning the bike to both sides. Also the clutch oil, removing the hose from the clutch cover.

Unscrew the 6 bolts that hold the clutch cover on the crankcase and take of the cover toghether with the ignition system, kickstart pedal, shaft and gear.

Be careful to avoid damaging the gasket when removing the cover.





2- CLUTCH

Once the clutch cover is out, you can see the clutch system. Follow these steps to take it appart.



Take out the 18 bolts which hold the clutch spring support plate.

Take off the spring, the pressure plate and the 18 clutch release arms to access the clutch discs.



Remove the clutch discs.



3- GEAR SHIFTING ASSEMBLY

Once you have taken out the clutch discs, the clip that holds the countershaft sprocket, the sprocket, the bushing with its two O-rings and the gear shifting pedal, we can separate the gear assembly from the engine.

The gear system comes out toghether with the shift shaft, and the gear selector assembly. To take it out of the crankcase, it is necessary to remove the 5 centering screwst; and with some gear engaged, proceed to take it out, as shown.



Remove the 5 bolts that fix the gear assembly to the crankcase. To be able to take out the 3 bolts situated behind the clutch crown, the crown must be turned until the rounded spaces for the key coincide with the bolt heads.



After removing them, the gear assembly can be taken out of the crankcase.



4- CYLINDER HEAD

It is recommendable to take out the cooling system hoses which are connected to the cylinder head with zip-ties, and the temperature sensor. After this, the cylinder head can be disassembled by unscrewing the 8 bolts which hold it toghether with the cylinder.





5- CYLINDER

Before taking the cylinder appart from the engine, it is recommendable to remove the hoses from the cooling system. To proceed, the 4 bolts that fix the cylinder to the crankcase must be taken out.





6- PISTON AND RINGS

Once the cylinder is out, the next step is to take out the cylinder and the rings, removing the locking snap rings and the piston pin, we can take the piston appart from the rod, and then remove the rings if desired.





7- IGNITION SIDE

If we remove the ignition cover we can access the rotor. Once the rotor is out we can get to the stator.



Remove the 5 bolts from the ignition cover.



Using the special tool (included in the tool kit Ossa ref. 1499960211) we can take out the rotor.





We can proceed to remove the stator, taking out the bolts that hold it toghether with the inner crankshaft cover, toghether with the pick-up.





8- INNER CRANKSHAFT COVER

Once the stator and rotor are out, the inner crankshaft cover can be removed. It is held toghether with the crankshaft by 6 bolts. It is necessary to use the extractor kit which is part of the Ossa workshop toolkit (ref. 1499960211). After this step, the crankshaft can be accessed.



After unscrewing the 6 bolts we attatch the extractor tool at the centre of the inner crankshaft cover and we pull it out using the extractor that fits in the crankcase, while we screw the bolt in the middle.







Using the tool we take out the inner crankshaft cover. Be careful to avoid damaging the gasket.







9- CRANKSHAFT

To remove the crankshaft it is necessary to use the special tools. (ref. 1499960211) Follow these steps:



Unscrew the long pin that locks the bearing of the crankshaft (1).

Heat up the area in the circle (2) with a heat blower so that the crankshaft expands and makes the extraction of the crankshaft easier.





10- WATER PUMP

To remove the water pump, it is recommended to remove first the rubber water hoses which are attatched to it with metal zipties.

Take out the 3 bolts that hold the pump onto the crankcase.



The water pump can be removed.



RECOMMENDED TORQUE VALUES FOR THE ENGINE BOLTS

PART	TORQUE (N⋅m)		
Spark plug	11		
Ignition fixing points	7-8		
Clutch fixing points	7-8		
Cylinder bolts	25		
Reed block	7-8		
The 18 bolts for the clutch spring support plate	3-4		
Water pump	7-8		
Clutch cover	7-8		
Rotor	40		
Water tubing fittings	10		
Ignition cover	7-8		
Oil draining cap	12		
Bolts for the kickstart pedal	12-13		
Bolts for the gear shifting pedal	7-8		
Cylinder head	8-9		
Cylinder nut	25		

Contract of



RECOMMENDED TOOLS FOR SERVICING THE OSSA TR280i ENGINE





RECOMMENDED PERIODIC MAINTEINANCE

PART	CHECK	ADJUST	REPLACE	REPLACE WASH	
	0.12011				LUBE
Rear shock	Every ride		Every 2 years		
Front fork	Every ride	When re- quired	Every 2 years		
Front fork oil			60 hours		
Brakes	Every ride	ride When re- If damag quired			
Swingarm and linkage	Every ride		lf damaged	Every ride	After washing
Secondary transmis- Every ride sion		When re- quired	lf damaged	Every ride	After washing
Steering bearings	eering bearings Every ride		If damaged		After washing
Wheel bearings30 hours			lf damaged		After washing
Disc brake rotors	Every ride	When re- quired	If damaged		
Tyres	Every ride		lf damaged		
Rims	Every ride		lf damaged	Every ride	
Spokes	Every ride	5 hours	lf damaged	Every ride	
Chassis	Every ride		If damaged	Every ride	
Fuel tank	Every ride		lf damaged	Every ride	
Bolts, nuts	Its, nuts Every ride		If damaged	Every ride	
Crankcase protector		First ride	If damaged	Every ride	
Protective stickers	Every ride		If damaged		



RECOMMENDED TORQUE VALUES FOR CYCLE PARTS

PART	TORQUE (N·m)
Front Wheel axle	40-50
Swingarm to chassis fixing points	70-80
Upper and lower joints from the shock absorber	40-50
Suspension linkage	40-50
Handblebars	18-25
Front brake and clutch levers	7-10
Radiator	7-10
Front mudguard support	7-10
Brake pedal	27-32
Exhaust	18-25
Rear wheel axle	80-90
Brake calipers	27-32
Exhaust pipe	27-32
Engine to chassis	18-25
Rear brake pump	7-10













ELECTRICAL PARTS



ESQUEMAS ELÉCTRICOS



855A

CODI	CODIGO COLORES				
AM	AMARILLO				
RJ	ROJO				
NG	NEGRO				
AZ	AZUL				
MR	MARRON				
VR	VERDE				
VL	VIOLETA				
BL	BLANCO				
GR	GRIS				
RS	ROSA				
NR	NARANJA				

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INTRODUCTION

This document describes the K-Scan System for PC.

Figure 1 shows the system composition. The K-Scan gives instructions of Active Test, gathers and displays sensor values of the ECU.



Figure 1 System Composition Chart

INSTALLATION

1. Execute 'setup.exe' to show component setup wizard.

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2. Click [Install] button in 'component install' screen to install 'Visual C++ Runtime Libraries(x86)'.







- 3. After installed the component, K-Scan setup wizard will be shown.
- A) Click [Next] button in a 'Welcome to the K-Scan Setup Wizard' screen.



B) Select installation folder and user button in a 'Select Installation Folder' screen, then click [Next].

🐺 K-Scan (OSSA)	
Select Installation Folder	
The installer will install K-Scan(OSSA) to the following folder.	
To install in this folder, click "Next". To install to a different folder, enter it belo	w or click "Browse".
Eolder: C:¥Program Files¥KokusanDenki¥K-Scan(OSSA)¥	Browse Disk Cost
Install K-Scan(OSSA) for yourself, or for anyone who uses this comp	outer:
◯ <u>E</u> veryone	
⊙ Just <u>m</u> e	
Cancel < Back	<u>N</u> ext >



FOLDER COMPOSITION

[C:¥Program Files¥K-Scan(OSSA)]

K-Scan.exe Execute File K-Scan.ini Main Setting File GraphSetting.txt Graph Setting File MakerCodeSetting.txt Maker Code Setting File A ctiveTestSetting.txt Active Test Setting File PCodeSetting.csv PCode Setting File K-Scan.pdf User Manual(this document)

[¥Image]

English.bmp American National Flag for the Language Screen. Italy.bmp Italian National Flag for the Language Screen French National Flag for the Language Screen French.bmp German.bmp German National Flag for the Language Screen Spanish National Flag for the Language Screen Spanish.bmp Portuguese.bmp Portuguese National Flag for the Language Screen Logo Image for the Title Screen Logo.bmp ActiveTest_ID**.bmp Active Test Images.

[¥Log] Folder for Log

[¥DLL]

English.dll	DLL File for English
ltaly.dll	DLL File for Italy
French.dll	DLL File for French
German.dll	DLL File for German
Spanish.dll	DLL File for Spanish
Portuguese.	dll DLL File for Portuguese





SPECIFICATION FUNCTION

Title View This is the start screen of the application.



Figure 2 Title View Screen

Data View Large

This screen is to display sensor values of 8 Data Items and 3 fixed Data Items. 3 fixed Data Items, Engine Temperature, Engine Speed and Intake Air Temperature, are displayed by meters and values. You can select 8 Data Items using Select Data Items Dialog that is shown by clicking View Setting menu, or toolbar button. If a selected Data Item does exist on ECU, 'No Item' will be shown. The application remembers selected Data Items and save it to the setting file when you exit application. Engine Speed meter is updated by 0.1 seconds and other Data Items are update by 0.5 seconds.

🛐 Data View Large - K-Scan for OSSA				
File View Setting Help	6 % 💩 🔯 1	R 8		
Engine Temperature	Engin	e Speed	Intake Air Ten	nperature
50 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	50 80 ×100 120- 140 160	0 [r/min]	100 50 0	-50 [Deg C]
CH0: Throttle Position Sensor		CH1:Engine Speed		
0.	0 Deg		0	r/min
CH2:Ignition Timing #1		CH3:Pump Supply V	′oltage	
	0 BTDC		11.2	Volts
CH4:Injector#1		CH5:Intake Air Temp	erature	
	0 Micro-S		-50	Deg C
CH6:Barometric Pressure		CH7:Battery Voltage		
69.	0 kPa		11.0	Volts

Figure 3 Data View Large Screen



1 Engine Temperature	Display Data Item Engine Temperature by meter and value.
2 Engine Speed	Display Data Item Engine Speed by meter and value.
3 Intake Air Temperature	Display Data Item Intake Air Temperature by meter and value.
4 Selected Data Item	Display selected Data Item by value.
5 [Toolbar] View Setting button	Show Select Data Item dialog to select 8 Data Items.
6 [Toolbar] Print button	Print a screen image.
7 [Toolbar] Unit Switch button	Switch unit mode.
8 When this screen is displayed	When the ECU is not connected, the ECU connection will be
	started. If failed to connect to the ECU, the message 7 will
	be shown(See - Message List).

SELECT DATA ITEMS

This dialog is to select 8 Data Items.

Select Data Iten	Select Data Items 🛛 🔀					
CHO:	Throttle Position Sensor	OK				
CH1:	Engine Speed	Cancel				
CH2:	Ignition Timing #1	[
СНЗ:	Boost Pressure	[
CH4:	Engine Temperature	[
СН5:	Intake Air Temperature 💌	[
СН6:	Injector#1	[
CH7:	Battery Voltage	[

Figure 4 Select Data Items Dialog

- CHO CH7 combo box
 Select a Data Item from list. The list is created when this dialog is created.
 [OK] button
 Save selection of Data Items and close this dialog.
- 3 [Cancel] button

Save selection of Data Items and close this dialog. Cancel selection of Data Items and close this dialog.



DATA VIEW

This screen is to display sensor values of Data Items. Sensor values are updated by every 0.5 seconds.

🔀 Data View – K–Scan		
<u>F</u> ile <u>V</u> iew <u>S</u> etting <u>H</u> elp		
📂 🖬 🎒 🛗 📰 🛍 V 🛕 📴 🔯 🥬 📰 🦹		
# Data Item 1 Throttle Position Sensor 2 Engine Speed 3 Ignition Timing #1 4 Boost Pressure 5 Injector#1 6 Engine Temperature 7 Intake Air Temperature 8 Battery Voltage	Value 8.0 2100 10 34 4095 40 25 12.7	Unit Deg r/min BTDC kPa Micro-S Deg C Deg C Volts
Ready	SI	COM1: Disconnect

Figure 5 Data View Screen

be shown.

Display all Data Items that the ECU corresponds. #: Index Data Item: name of each Data Item. Value: sensor values of each Data Item. Unit: units of each Data Item. Save a screen data as csv format file. Print a screen data. Switch unit mode. When the ECU is not connected, the ECU connectionwill be started. If failed to connect to the ECU, the message 7 will

- 2 [Toolbar] Save button
- 3 [Toolbar] Print button4 [Toolbar] Unit Switch butto
 - [Toolbar] Unit Switch button Sw
- 5 When this screen is displayed



GRAPH VIEW

This function is to display sensor values by graphs. Graphs are updated every 0.1 seconds. You can select 8 Data Items using Graph Setting Dialog that is shown by clicking 'View Setting' menu, or toolbar button. You can also select a type of graph, parallel and overlay, using Graph Setting Dialog. If you select less than 8 Data Items and parallel view mode, size of graphs will be automatically adjusted. Figure

KS Graph V	iew – K–Scar	1					_ 0	
<u>F</u> ile <u>V</u> iew	<u>S</u> etting <u>H</u> elp							
) 📽 日 🎒	🛗 📰 🗐 🖡	🗓 🏹 🔔 🖥 🖸	(🎤 🦻 🖰 🎽) 🕈 📰 😓 😓 🖉				
						TT1		
5000 -						Inrottle	Position Sensor	
0	16	18	20	22	24	CH0:	8.0 Deg	
50000 -						Engine S	peed	
0	16	18	20	22	24	CH1:	2100 r/min	
						Ignition ⁻	Timing #1	
•	16	18	20	22	24	CH2:	10 BTDC	
500 -						Boost Pre	essure	
0	1	I				CH2.	24 kDa	
	16	18	20	22	24		54 KFd	
200						Engine T	emperature	
0 =	16	18	20	22	24	CH4:	40 Deg C	
200						Intake Ai	r Temperature	
0 -		10				CH5:	25 Deg C	
	16	18	20	22	24	Injector	25 Dog o	
50000 -						Injector#	+1	
0	16	18	20	22	24	CH6:	4095 Micro-S	S
20 -						Battery V	/oltage	
0	16	18	20	22	24	CH7:	12.7 Volts	
Ready							SI COM1:Connect	

6 Graph View(Parallel) Screen







Figure 7 Graph View(Overlay) Screen

- 1 Graph
- 2 Selected Data Item
- 3 [Toolbar] Print
- 4 [Toolbar] View Setting button
- 5 [Toolbar] Unit Switch button
- 6 When this screen is displayed

Display sensor values of Data Items by graphs. These graphs keep sensor values for 10 seconds. Leftpart of the graph will be discarded and the other partswill be shifted to the left after 10 seconds. These graphswill be cleared when you move to other screens.

Display a current value of Data Item.

Print a screen image.

Show Graph Setting dialog.

Switch unit mode.

When the ECU is not connected, the ECU

connectionwill be started. If failed to connect to the ECU, themessage 7 will be shown



Graph Setting

This dialog is used to set graph parameter.

Graph Setting		E E
		ОК
Data Items		Carrel
☑ CH0:	Throttle Position Sensor	Cancer
▼ CH1:	Engine Speed	
☑ CH2:	Ignition Timing #1	
🔽 СНЗ:	Boost Pressure	
☑ CH4:	Engine Temperature	
✓ CH5:	Intake Air Temperature	
☑ CH6:	Injector#1 🔹 🛄	
☑ CH7:	Battery Voltage	
-View Mode	el C Overlay	
Other Graph Bac	k Color:	

Figure 8 Graph Setting Dialog

- 1 Data Items Check box
- 2 Data Items Combo box
- 3 Data Items [...] button
- 4 View Mode
- 5 Graph Back Color
- 6 [OK] button

1000

A REAL PROPERTY AND A REAL

7 [Cancel] button

- Set a channel to be displayed or not. Checked channels will be displayed on the graph.
- Select Data Item of the channel.
- Select plot color of the channel.
 - Select a view mode. Parallel: Each channel will be displayed in a separategraph. Overlay: All channels will be displayed in one graph.
- Select a back color of a plot area.
 - Save settings and close this dialog.
 - Cancel settings and close this dialog.



ACTIVE TEST

This function is to execute Active Test items. There are 8 Data Items in one page, and you can scroll page by clicking [<<] and [>>] buttons. You cannot click any button during Active Test, except [Stop] button.

🕅 Active Test	- K-Scan for OSSA				
<u>File View S</u> ett	ting Help N 📼 📼 Ma 🔽 🕴 Et Et I o To 🗛	Vc B. 1999 -	@		
Janitian C	i 🔤 🔤 🛄 📢 🤽 📁 💷 (// // // ●		8 Inicotor #1		
		I			
#1	Ready	Start		Ready	Start
3 The	Incauy	STOP	#1 🛒 📗	Reduy	STOP
-Fuel Pum	p Driver		Fan Driver		
		Start			Start
Pump	Ready	STOP	N	Ready	STOP
-Chassis R	elay Output		Tachometer	Output 1000	
ਜਿਟੀ	Deedu	Start	4 5 6 7	Deedu	Start
	кеаду	STOP	2010 P	кеаду	STOP
Tachome	ter Output 5000		Tachometer	Output 10000	
4 5 7	Deede	Start	4 5 6 7	Deed	Start
2 8	Ready	STOP		кеаду	STOP
<<					>>
Ready				SI	COM1:Connect

Figure 9 Active Test Screen

1	Active Test Item	There are 8 Data Items in one page, and you can scroll page to display all test items by clicking '<<' and '>>' buttons
2	lcon	Display Active Test image.
3	State text box	Display operational information.
		-'Ready'- Active Test has not been done.
		-'Finish'- Active Test has already been done.
		-'Running' or 'XXX Sec' -Active Test is running now.
4	When Active Test Error is occurred	If failed to connect to the ECU while running ActiveTest, the
		message 7 will be shown and Active Test state becomes
		'Ready'.
5	[Start] button	Start Active Test.
6	[Stop] button	Stop Active Test.
7	[<<] button	Move to previous page.
8	[>>] button	Move to next page.
9	When this screen is displayed	When the ECU is not connected, the ECU connectionwill be
		started. If failed to connect to the ECU, themessage 7 will be
		shown.



Diagnosis

This function is to display DTC (Data Trouble Code) of the ECU. This screen displays DTC errors by 2 list-boxes, to show two types of DTC error, current error and historic error.

Ki Diagnosis – K–Scan						
Current						
# Description	Failure	P Code				
1 Engine Temperature Sensor	Signal Voltage Too High	P0118				
History						
# Description	Failure	P Code				
1 Engine Temperature Sensor	Signal Voltage Too High	P0118				
2 Intake Air Temperature Sensor	Signal Voltage Too High	P0113				
Ready		SI COM1: Disconnect				

Figure 10 Diagnosis Screen



1	Current list box	Display current DTC errors.
		#: Index
		Description: DTC Description
		Failure Type: Failure Type name
		P Code: P Code
2	History list box	Display historic DTC errors.
	-	#: Index
		Description: DTC description.
		Failure Type: Failure Type name
		P Code : P Code
3	[Toolbar] Save button	Save a screen data as csv format file.
4	[Toolbar] Print button	Print a screen data.
5	[Toolbar] History Clear	Clear historic DTC errors.
	-	When you clicked the button, the Message 14 will
		beshown.
		If you select 'Yes'button, historic errors are cleared. But i
		f the application failed to clear historic errors, the Message
		15 will beshown.
6	When this screen is displayed	When the ECU is not connected, the ECU connection will
		be started. If failed to connect to the ECU, the Message 7 will
		be shown.



DATA RECORDING

This function is to record sensor values of 8 Data Items. You can select 8 Data Items using Select Data Items Dialog that is shown by clicking 'View Setting' menu or toolbar button. You can also give the file name, recording time and trigger setting using Data Recording Setting Dialog that is shown by clicking Data Recording Setting menu or toolbar button.

If there is no trigger, the recording will be started after the start button clicked. Else if there is a trigger, the recording will be started after the trigger taken. After finishing the recording, the Message17 will be shown.

👫 Data Recording – K–Scan			
<u>File View Setting H</u> elp			
🔤 🖬 🗇 🛣 📰 🛄 V 🤱 📴 🔯 🤌 🖗 V> 🗣 🔯 📰 🦹			
Recording Setting	Trigger Se	etting —	
File Name: Use Date/Time (Defined)	Chan	nel: Cł	13
Record Time: 1 : 59 : 59	L	.ow: 18	3
	н	iah: 0	
		igin. ₁ 0	
Selected Items:			
CH Data Item		Value	Unit 🔷
0 Throttle Position Sensor		8.0	Deg
1 Engine Speed		2100	r/min
2 Ignition Timing #1		10	BTDC
3 Boost Pressure		34	kPa
4 Engine Temperature		40	Deg C
5 Intake Air Temperature		25	Deg C
6 Injector#1		4095	Micro-S
7 Battery Voltage		12.7	Volts 💌
Time: Status:			
0:0:0 Ready	Start		Stop
Ready		SI	COM1: Disconnect
		1	

Figure 11 Data Recording Screen





1	List box	Display 8 Data Items. CH: Index of Channel. Data Item: name of each Data Item. Value: sensor values of each Data Item.
2	File Name	Unit: units of each Data Item. Display a filename. When 'Use Date/Time' is displayed, the filename is created by date and time before start recording. (A filename will be given such as 'LOG2007_
3	Record Time	Jan_01_12_00_00.csv') Display a record time. If the record time is '00:00:00', it will works as 'ManualStop Mode'. The recording will be continued till the Stophutton is clicked
4	Channel	Display a selected trigger channel.
5	Low	Display the limit value of low-level trigger. When sensor value of the Data Item becomes less than the limit value, the recording will be started
6	High	Display the limit value of high-level trigger. When sensor value of the Data Item becomes more equal than the limit value, the recording will be star ted
7 8	Time State	Display an elapsed time of the recording. Display three recording state. 1. Ready Before click a start button. 2. Waiting Waiting a trigger. 3. Recording Recording sensor values
9 10[Toc 11	[Toolbar] View Setting button olbar] Recording Setting button [Start] button	Show Select Data Items Dialog. Show Data Recording Setting Dialog. Start recording sensor values. If there is a trigger, 'Waiting' is displayed. After thetrigger is taken, 'Re cording' will be displayed and therecoding will be started.
12 13	[Stop] button When this screen is displayed	Stop recording or waiting. When the ECU is not connected, the ECU connec tionwill be started. If failed to connect to the ECU, the Message 7 will be shown.



SELECT DATA ITEMS

This dialog is to select 8 Data Items.

Select Data Items 🛛 🔀			
CHO:	Throttle Position Sensor	•	OK
CH1:	Engine Speed	•	Cancel
CH2:	Ignition Timing #1	•	
СНЗ:	Boost Pressure	•	
CH4:	Engine Temperature	•	
CH5:	Intake Air Temperature	•	
CH6:	Injector#1	•	
CH7:	Battery Voltage	•	

Figure 12 Select Data Items Dialog

- 1 CH0 CH7 combo box
- 2 [OK] button

3 [Cancel] button

Select a Data Item from a list. The list is created when this dialog is created. Save selection of Data Items and close this dialog. Cancel selection of Data Items and close this dialog.





DATA RECORDING SETTING

This dialog is used to set Data Recording settings.

Data	Recording Setti	ng	×
	-Recording Setting		
	Recording Time:		
	H: 1	∴ M: 59 ÷ S: 59 ÷	
	File Name:	Date/Time Use Date/Time (Defined)	
	🔽 Trigger		
	Channel:	СНЗ	
	Selected Item:	Boost Pressure	
	Low:	18 ÷ kPa	
	High:	0 kPa	
		OK Cancel	

Figure 13 Data Recording Setting Dialog

1	Recording Time	Set the record time (H: hour M: minute S: second) byspin controls.
2	File Name	Display a file name.
3	[Date/Time] button	Set the filename by date and time. 'Use Date/Time' will be shown.
4	[] button	Show a dialog to set the file name.
5	Trigger check box	Set the trigger mode enable or not.
6	Channel	Set a channel to a trigger. It is possible to select 'CHO' – 'CH7'.
7	Selected Item	Display the Data Item names of the selected channel.
8	Low	Set the low-level trigger value by a spin control. If the value is 0, the trigger will be ignored.
9	High	Set the high-level trigger value by a spin control. If the value is 0, the trigger will be ignored.
10	[OK] button	Save settings and close this dialog.
11	[Cancel] button	Cancel settings and close this dialog.



LOG FILE VIEW

This function is to display graphs of sensor values in a log file created by Data Recording function of this application or K-Scan(PDA) application. You can open a log file using common dialog that is shown by clicking 'View Setting' menu, or toolbar button. You can also select a type of graph, parallel or overlay, using Graph Setting Dialog. If you select less than 8 Data Items and parallel view mode, size of graphs will be automatically adjusted.



Figure 14 Log File View(Parallel) Screen







Figure 15 Log File View(Overlay) Screen

1 2	Date/Time Graph	Display date and time in a log file. Display sensor values of Data Items. There is no limitation to the x-axis that means time span.
3	Operation Mode	Set mouse operation mode on graphs. When [Zoom] is selected, plot areas of graphs will be initia led.
		Cursor: You can drag a cursor to display the sensor values at the cursor position. A passed time at the cursor position will be displayed in the text box. Pan: You can scroll graphs by dragging a plot area. Zoom: You can drag a plot area to zoom in plot area. You can also click a plot area with [Shift] key to zoom out.
4	Selected Data Item	Display a value of Data Item at the cursor position.
5	[Toolbar] View Setting button	Show Log File View Setting Dialog.
6	[Toolbar] Print button	Print a screen image.
7	[Toolbar] Open Log File button	Show common dialog to open a log file.





Log File View Setting

This dialog is used to set graph parameter.

Log File Vi	iew S	etting	X
			ОК
_ Data I	Items		
⊽ c	CHO:	Throttle Position Sensor	Cancel
⊡ c	CH1:	Engine Speed	
⊽ c	CH2:	Ignition Timing #1	
⊽ c	снз:	Boost Pressure	
⊡ c	CH4:	Engine Temperature	
⊽ c	CH5:	Intake Air Temperature	
⊽ c	CH6:	Injector#1	
⊽ c	CH7:	Battery Voltage	
View	Mode		
•	Paralle	al C Overlay	
Other	r ——		
Grapl	oh Back	Color: Graph Cursor Color:	

Figure 16 Log File View Setting Dialog

Data Items Check box 1 Set a channel to be displayed or not. Checked channelsare displayed by graph. 2 Data Items Combo box Select Data Item of a channel. Select a plot color of a channel. 3 Data Items [...] button 4 View Mode Select a view mode. Parallel: Each channel is displayed in a separate graph. Overlay: All channels are displayed in one graph. 5 Graph Back Color Select a back color of graphs. Select a cursor color of graphs. 6 Graph Cursor Color Save settings and close this dialog. 7 [OK] button

Cancel settings and close this dialog.

8 [Cancel] button

 $\Delta \Delta$





OPERATING TIME VIEW

This dialog is used to set Operating time view.

Operating	time monitor	\mathbf{X}
Total ope	rating time	
	00:03:25	
Operating	ı time1	
	00:01:32	Clear
Operating	ı time2	
	00:03:25	Clear
Operating	ı time3	
	00:03:25	Clear
	Close	

Figure 17 Operating time View

1	Total operating time	Display the Total operating time. Can not be cleared.
2	Operating time 1	Display the Operating time 1.
3	[Clear] button Operating time 1 Clear	Clear the Operation time 1.
4	Operating time 2	Display the Operating time 2.
5	[Clear] button Operating time 2 Clear	Clear the Operation time 2.
6	Operating time 3	Display the Operating time 3.
7	[Clear] button Operating time 3 Clear	Clear the Operation time 3.
8	[Close] button	Close this dialog.



Transfer Setting

This dialog is used to set the transfer.

Tran	sfer Setting		×
	Transfer Type:	RS-232C	
	-RS-232C Port Number:	COM1	
		OK Cancel	

Figure 18 Transfer Setting Dialog

1	Transfer Type combo box	Set the transfer type. You can select the transfer type only 'RS232C' in this version.
2	RS232C Port Number combo box	Set the COM port. It is possible to select COM port from 'COM1' - 'COM10'and 'Auto'. If 'Auto' is selec ted, COM port is searchedfrom 'COM1' to 'COM10' when the Back button is clicked.
3	[OK] button	Check ECU connection. If succeeded to connect to the ECU, close this dialog. If failed to connect to the ECU, the Message 13 will be shown.
4	[Cancel] button	Cancel settings and close this dialog.





Language Setting

This dialog is used to select a language.

Language Setting	
 English 	OK
C Spanish	Cancel

Figure 19 Language Setting Dialog

English Spanish [OK] button [Cancel] button Select English as the language setting. Select Spanish as the language setting. Save settings and close this dialog. Cancel settings and close this dialog.



Throttle Setting

This function is to set a TPS (Throttle Position Sensor) voltage at closing point to the ECU. In order to adjust differences of throttle body (TH/B) on a vehicle, it is possible to let the ECU to learn the TPS voltage at the metal touch position of throttle butterfly.

Throttle Setting		
TPS Voltage		
Current:	0.381	Volt
Range of Permiss	ion	
High:	0.425	Volt
Low:	0.142	Volt
Set to	ECU Clos	e

Figure 20 Throttle Setting Dialog

1 **TPS Voltage Current** Display current TPC voltage. If the voltage is not within a normal range, it will bedisplayed in red. 2 Range of permission High Display upper bound voltage within the normal range. 3 Range of permission Low Display lower bound voltage within the normal range. 4 Set to ECU button Set the TPS voltage to the ECU. When you clicked the button, the Message 19 will beshown. If you select 'Yes' button, current TPS Voltage will be setto the ECU. If it is succeeded to set, the Message 20 willbe shown. But if it is failed to set, one of the Message 21-28 will be shown. 5 [Close] button Close this dialog.





ECU INFORMATION

This dialog is used to see ECU information.

ECU Infomation	×
ECU ID: 10F01E0001	
VIN: 1234567890	
Software Type: SF0002	
Software Version: EOC01003	
Hardware Type: EC7102	
Data Version:	
Data Structure Version: EOC01 Print Close	

Figure 21 ECU Information Dialog

- 1 ECU ID
- 2 VIN
- 3 Software Type
- 4 Software Version
- 5 Hardware Type
- 6 Data Version
- 7 Data Structure Version
- 8 [Print] button
- 9 [OK] button

Display the ECU ID (Serial Number). Display a VIN (Vehicle Identification Number) code of the ECU. Display a software type of the ECU. Display a hardware version of the ECU. Display a hardware type of the ECU. Display a data version of the ECU. Display a data structure version of the ECU. Print ECU information data. Close this dialog.



VIN SETTINGS

This dialog is used to set a VIN code to the ECU.

VIN Setting	
Curent Code:	
1234567890	
Wirte Code:	
Set to ECU	Close

Figure 22 VIN Setting Dialog

- 1 Current Code Display a VIN (Vehicle Identification Number) code of the ECU.
- 2 Write Code text box Input a VIN code to be set to the ECU.
- 3 [Set to ECU] button Set inputted VIN code to the ECU. When you clicked the button, the Message 29 will beshown. If you select 'Yes' button, the VIN code will be set to theECU. If it is succeeded to set, Current Code will beupdated. But if it is failed to set, the Message 30 will be shown.
- 4 [Close] button Close this dialog.





About K-Scan

This dialog is used to display version information.

About K-Sca	n for OSSA 🛛 🚺	<
K okusan Denika	KOKUSAN DENKI OK K-Scan for OSSA Ver.1.0.0.5	
I	Copyright(C)2007 Kokusan Denki Co.,Ltd. All Rights Reserved.	
Warning		
Under the o reproduced mechanica written cons	copy laws, this publication may not be d or transmitted in any form, electonic or al, in whole or in part, without the prior sent of Kokusan Denki Co., Ltd.	

Figure 23 About K-Scan Dialog

1

[OK] button

Close this dialog.



MESSAGE LIST

	#	Message	Туре	Screen	Case
	1	Cannot open 'K-Scan.txt'.	OK	Title	'K-Scan.txt' does not exist.
	2	Cannot open 'GraphSetting.txt'.	OK	Title	'GraphSetting.txt' does not exist.
	3	Cannot open 'PCodeSetting.csv'.	OK	Title	'PCodeSetting.csv' does not exist.
	4	Cannot open 'MakerCodeSetting txt'	OK	Title	'MakerCodeSetting.txt' does not
	5	Cannot open '	OK	Title	'ActiveTestSetting.csv' does not
	6	Cannot load the language DLL.	OK	Title	The DLL file of selected langua-
	7	Cannot connect to the ECU.	ОК	Transfer Data View Data View La Graph View Diagnosis Active Test Data Recordi Throttle Settin ECU Informa VIN Setting Operating tim	ng ng tion
	8	The ECU connection is reconnected.	OK	Transfer Data View Data View Large Graph View Diagnosis Active Test Data Recordi Throttle Settin ECU Informa VIN Setting	ng ng tion
	9	The ECU returned invalid maker code.	ОК	Transfer Data View Data View La Graph View Diagnosis Active Test Data Recordi Throttle Settin ECU Informa VIN Setting Operating tim	The ECU returned invalid maker code that is supported rge by 'MakerCodeSetting.txt'.
52			0.0000		

KSCAN



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10	The ECU returned invalid code. Please reset the ECU.	OK	Diagnosis	When	the ECU returned invalid
11	Push the stop button, and try again.	ОК	Graph View Active Test Ru Data Recordir	code. Inning	When you click the button to Switch Screen while each process of
12	This version does not	OK	The language		When you select except
13	Cannot connect to the ECU!	OK	The transfer		The application cannot connect to the ECU with the setting when you click the back button.
14	Would you like to clear all historic errors?	YESNC) Diagno	sis	When you click the History Clear button
15	Cannot clear historic errors.	OK	Diagnosis	The ap the 'Hi	storic Error'.
16	The recording error occurred.	OK	Data Recordir	ıg	The application failed to record data
17	The recording was finished.	OK	Data Recordir	ıg	The recording was
18	Cannot open the recording file.	OK	Data Recordir	ıg	The application cannot
19 to the	Have you set a throttle butterfly metal touch position?				open the recording me.
Is the	range of the current voltage normal?	YESNC) Throttle Setti	ng	When you click the Set to ECUbutton.
20	Setting is succeeded.	OK	Throttle Settin	g	When the ECU returned normal code.
21	TPS voltage is out of range.	OK	Throttle Settin	g	When the ECU returned this error code.
22	TPS Sensor Error.	OK	Throttle Settin	g	When the ECU returned
23	TPS Sensor Power Error.	OK	Throttle Settin	g	When the ECU returned
24	Engine is running.	OK	Throttle Settin	g	When the ECU returned
25	Out of Battery.	OK	Throttle Settin	g	When the ECU returned
26	There is no software in the ECU.	OK	Throttle Settin	g	When the ECU returned
27	Unexpected error occurred.	OK	Throttle Settin	g	When the ECU returned
28	This function is not supported by the ECU	. OK	Throttle Settin Operating tim	g e	When the ECU returned this error code.

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29	Would you like to write VIN code?	YESNO	VIN Setting	When you click the Set to ECU button.
30	Cannot write VIN Code.	ОК	VIN Setting	When the application failed to write the 'Histo ric Error'.
31	Cannot save screen data.	ОК	Data View Diagnosis	When the application failed to save screen data.
32	Cannot open selected log file.	ОК	Log File View	When the application failed to open a log file.
33	Cannot print screen data.	ОК	ECU Information	When the application failed to print screen data.
34	Cannot open 'K-Scan.pdf'.	ОК	Help	When the application failed to open the 'K-Scan.pdf'.

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QUICK SOFTWARE UPDATING

 $1. \ensuremath{\mathsf{First}}$ of all disconnect the Capacitor Unit wires (under the headlight mask) and connect to a $12 \ensuremath{\mathsf{V}}$ Battery.

2.Execute the [Kwrite Pro] software.

3.Register the "kds file" in [Kwrite Pro].

Note: this process is necessary to execute only once for each update version.



4. Write/-Update the .kds file in ECU.

KWrite- Henu		Step 1	
Merge (F2) KDA make (F3) KCM (F4)		Click on "Pro"	
End (ESC) Copyright(C)2007 Kokusan Denki. All rights reserved.			
KWrite - Pro Product Name Edit (F:1)		Step 2	
Comm Port		Click on "Edit" only the first time.	
Start Download (F3)	Back (ESC)		
Product Select Product Name KDS f TR280i_101122 C:\Users\Boris\Desktop\10112	File Name 12GREGO04REOC 1700 1TR 2801.kds	Step 3	
		The .dks file registered by P cess 2 is displayed. Select th file that executes writing.	ro- ne
ОК	Cancel		
KWrite - Pro Product Name rp 280: 101122	×	Step 4	
C:\Users\Boris\Desktop\101122GREGO04REOC17001TR280I.kds		Click on "Start Download".	
Start Download (F3)	Back (ESC)		
Confirmation		Step 5	
		Click on "Yes"	
			aaa
	10000000000		



5. Adjustment of Idle Position: Execute the [Kscan] software.



6. IMPORTANT!!! In order to ensure correct updating of the ECU, please restart the Battery voltage before starting the engine. If not updates will not be saved.





5.1 CYLINDER HEAD

Check the flatness of the surface and the state of the rubber O-rings. If the O-rings are deteriorated they should be replaced

5.2 CYLINDER

Check the state of the 'Nikasil' plating. There should be no abnormal vertical scratches.

5.3 PISTON AND RINGS

Check the wear using a 0.25mm gauge for the maximum separation space on the rings. If the space is larger, replace the rings.

5.4 PISTON ROD

Check if there is play on the rod. Without taking out the crankshaft from the crankcase, tapping it by hand in a perpendicular direction to the axle of the rod.

5.5 CRANKSHAFT

Check if it is centered and the possible wear on the are where the seals sit.

5.6 CLUTCH

Check the flatness of the clutch discs, and the total thickness of the pack (3+2 discs). The minimum thickness is 9'75mm



5.7 GEAR ASSEMBLY

Check the state of the shift drum and the possible wear on the gear forks. The minimum thickness on the contact part with the moving gears is 2'55mm

5.8 TRANSMISSION

Replace sprockets and chain if the chain has 4 mm of play between the sprocket teeth.

5.9 BEARINGS

Check their lateral play and smooth rolling.

5.10 SEALS

Check the state of the seal lips, to make sure the wear has not made them flat.

5.11 SPARK PLUG

Ensure it is tightened to the recommended torque (see page 18)

5.12 ENGINE OIL

Use 350 cm3 of Gear Extreme 75w oil. Change after first ride and every 30 hours of use.